

*Program of the  
Eighty-Ninth Annual Meeting*

DECEMBER 28-29-30

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**AMERICAN  
HISTORICAL  
ASSOCIATION**

**1974**

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*The names of the societies meeting within or jointly with the  
American Historical Association are listed on page 33.*

*Cover Illustration. Great Railway Station at Chicago.  
Departure of a train. Engraving, circa 1880.*



LEWIS HANKE

PROFESSOR OF HISTORY, UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS, AMHERST  
PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

## KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

### Groups meeting jointly with the AHA

(See the Schedule of Sessions and General Information section for group functions)

AAHM	American Association for the History of Medicine
ACHA	American Catholic Historical Association
ACIS	American Committee for Irish Studies
AJHS	American Jewish Historical Society
AMI	American Military Institute
APA	American Philological Association
ASA	American Studies Association
ASCH	American Society of Church History
ASLH	American Society for Legal History
ASRR	American Society for Reformation Research
AVAS	Association of Voluntary Action Scholars
CGCEH	Conference Group for Central European History
CHA	Canadian Historical Association
CSEEH	Conference on Slavic and East European History
EHA	Economic History Association
HES	History Education Society
IHS	Immigration History Society
LBI	Leo Baeck Institute
PCA	Popular Culture Association

Saturday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**1. THE MAKING OF AMERICAN–EAST ASIAN POLICY, 1945–51**  
Hilton, Astoria Room

CHAIRMAN: Richard D. Challener, Princeton University

*The Senate and the China Problem*

Kenneth Chern, University of Hong Kong

*From Enemy to Ally: Peacemaking with Japan*

Roger Dingman, University of Southern California

*The Search for Policy in Southeast Asia*

Evelyn S. Colbert, Central Intelligence Agency

COMMENT: Robert Dallek, University of California, Los Angeles  
John K. Emmerson, Hoover Institution

**2. UNITED STATES INTELLECTUAL HISTORY: A POST MORTEM?**

Hilton, Bel Air Room

CHAIRMAN: R. J. Wilson, Smith College

PANEL: Daniel Calhoun, University of California, Davis  
David Hall, Boston University  
Donald Meyer, Wesleyan University

**3. THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY TWENTY YEARS LATER**

Hilton, Beverly Room

CHAIRMAN: Lawrence S. Kaplan, Kent State University

*America's Agonizing Reappraisal: John Foster Dulles and the Problem of European Defense*

Joseph May, Youngstown State University

*The Search for European Political Union in the Perspective of the EDC*

Robert McGeehan, City College, City University of New York

COMMENT: Hans Morgenthau, Graduate School and University Center,  
City University of New York  
Armin Rappaport, University of California, San Diego

Saturday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

#### **4. TIME ON THE CROSS**

Hilton, Waldorf Room

CHAIRMAN: Eugene D. Genovese, University of Rochester

PANEL: Robert W. Fogel, University of Chicago  
Herbert G. Gutman, City College, City University of  
New York  
Richard Sutch, University of California, Berkeley

#### **5. AMERICAN UNDERCLASS AND SOCIAL REFORM IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY AMERICA**

Hilton, Williford Room A

CHAIRMAN: Daniel M. Fox, State University of New York, Stony Brook

*A Viperous Brood of Beggars: Concern about Criminal Sub-Cultures in  
Massachusetts, 1790–1840*

Redmond J. Barnett, University of Puget Sound

*The Dimensions of Crime in Nineteenth-Century South Carolina  
and Massachusetts*

Michael S. Hindus, University of California, Berkeley

COMMENT: Judith Walkowitz, Rutgers University

Eric Monckenon, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

#### **6. CHICANOS IN CHICAGO**

Hilton, Williford Room B

CHAIRMAN: Feliciano Rivera, San Jose State University

*La Colonia del Harbor: The Mexican-American Community of East  
Chicago, Indiana, 1919–32*

Ciro Sepulveda, University of Notre Dame

*Chicano Immigration to Chicago: World War II to 1970*

Louise Kerr, Loyola University of Chicago

COMMENT: Pedro Castillo, Yale University

Saturday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

## 7. WORKING-CLASS POLITICAL CULTURE

Hilton, Williford Room C

CHAIRMAN: David Katzman, University of Kansas

*The Working Class and Urban Institutions: Mid-Nineteenth Century  
Jersey City*

Douglas Shaw, University of Akron

*Culture and Politics in the Industrial Revolution: Lynn, Massachusetts—  
Before and After*

Alan Dawley, Trenton State College

Paul Faler, University of Massachusetts, Boston

COMMENT: Daniel Walkowitz, Rutgers University

## 8. COMPARATIVE BACK-TO-AFRICA MOVEMENTS

Hilton, Room PDR 1

CHAIRMAN: Martin Kilson, Harvard University

*From America: Black Americans in Africa—A Critical Appraisal*

Melvin Drimmer, Cleveland State University

*From The West Indies: The Jamaicans and the West Indian Experience  
before Garvey—The Religious Dimension*

Leonard E. Barrett, Temple University

*From Brazil: Afro-Brazilian Repatriation to West Africa*

Asa J. Davis, Amherst College

COMMENT: Harold Cruse, University of Michigan

Franklin Knight, Johns Hopkins University

Saturday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**9. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL STRUCTURE IN  
HINTERLAND FRONTIER TOWNS**

Hilton, Room 412

CHAIRMAN: Joel A. Tarr, Carnegie-Mellon University

*The Cape Breton Coal Region: 1860–1900*

Delphin A. Muise, National Museums of Canada

*The Occupational Structure of Single Enterprise Communities in  
Northern Ontario*

Gilbert Stelter, University of Guelph

COMMENT: Rex Lucas, University of Toronto

**10. TRANSFORMATIONS OF RELIGIOUS SYMBOLISM**

Hilton, Room 413

CHAIRMAN: Kees W. Bolle, University of California, Los Angeles

*Radical Transformations of Religious Symbolism in Fourth-Century  
Greece* Jay Bregman, University of California, Berkeley

*The Symbolism of Woman Before and After the Christianization of  
Europe* Steven Sharbrough, University of California, Los Angeles

*Mystical Transformation of Christian Symbols in Hildegard von Bingen*  
Patricia North, California State University, Chico

COMMENT: Mircea Eliade, University of Chicago

**11. SYMBOLS OF DISUNITY: HINDU-MUSLIM INTERACTION  
IN BRITISH INDIA**

Hilton, Room 414

CHAIRMAN: Robert E. Frykenberg, University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Anxiety and Identity: The Creation of a Hindu Consciousness*  
Kenneth W. Jones, Kansas State University

*Communal Images and "National" Consciousness in Nineteenth-Century  
Maharashtra*

Richard Tucker, Oakland University

*The Mark of the Hindu Self: The R. S. S.*

Walter Anderson, College of Wooster

*The Hindi-Urdu Controversy of Uttar Pradesh and Communal  
Consciousness*

Christopher R. King, University of Northern Iowa

COMMENT: C. M. Naim, University of Chicago

Saturday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**12. MARRIAGE, WIDOWHOOD, AND OLD AGE IN  
SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY ENGLAND**

Hilton, Room 415

CHAIRMAN: Jacob M. Price, University of Michigan

*The Weightiest Business: Marriage in an Upper Gentry Family*

Miriam Slater, Hampshire College

*Growing Old in Seventeenth-Century England*

Steven R. Smith, Savannah State College

COMMENT: Richard T. Vann, Wesleyan University

Charles Carlton, North Carolina State University

**13. THE GREAT CHANGE IN RUSSIAN CULTURE, 1890–1917**

Hilton, Room 418

CHAIRMAN: David Joravsky, Northwestern University

*Eschatology and the Appeal of Revolution: Merezhkovsky, Blok, Bely*

Bernice Glatzer Rosenthal, Fordham University

*Munich, Paris, and the Russian Avant-Garde, 1905–14*

Robert C. Williams, Washington University

COMMENT: Carol Anschuetz, University of Texas, Austin

Arthur Mendel, University of Michigan

**14. SPACE AND SOCIETY IN ITALIAN TOWNS OF THE LATE  
MIDDLE AGES AND RENAISSANCE**

Hilton, Room 419

CHAIRMAN: Julius Kirshner, University of Chicago

*Ecclesiastical Foundations and Urban Patterns in the Cities of the Emilia*

Reinhold Schumann, Boston University

*“Gloriam Rome Vetere Magna Renovare”: The Noble Families and Their  
Rome during the Later Middle Ages*

Paul Mosher, University of Washington

*Kinsmen and Neighbors in a Medieval City: Genoa from the Thirteenth  
to the Fifteenth Centuries*

Diane Hughes, University of Toronto



Saturday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**15. REINTERPRETATIONS OF NEW SPAIN'S SEVENTEENTH CENTURY**

Blackstone, Chicago Room

CHAIRMAN: Charles Gibson, University of Michigan

*Urban Society under Stress: Mexico City in the Early Seventeenth Century*

Richard Boyer, Simon Fraser University

*Merchants in Seventeenth-Century Mexico City*

Louisa Hoberman, Wesleyan University

COMMENT: Enrique Florescano, El Colegio de México

David A. Brading, Cambridge University

**16. NEW TECHNIQUES IN THE TEACHING OF HISTORY IN SCHOOL, COLLEGE, AND UNIVERSITY**

Blackstone, English Room

CHAIRMAN: Philip Reed Rulon, Northern Arizona University

*History in the Community: The Future of Cable Television*

Loren E. Pennington, Kansas State Teachers College

*Community College History and the Computer: Is It a New Frontier?*

Reid Holland, South Oklahoma City Community College

*The Uses of Slide-Tapes in Teaching American History*

John J. Wallace, Flagstaff High School

COMMENT: Charles Dollar, Oklahoma State University

Saturday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

## **17. THE COLONIAL ASSEMBLIES IN THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY**

Blackstone, Envoy Room

CHAIRMAN: Linda Grant DePauw, George Washington University

*The Publication of Legislative Votes and Proceedings*

J. R. Pole, Cambridge University

*Legislatures and Localities in Eighteenth-Century England and America*

Alison G. Olson, University of Maryland

COMMENT: Thomas Barrow, Clark University

Claire Keller, Iowa State University

## **18. PERSPECTIVES ON COMPARATIVE PUBLIC POLICY**

Blackstone, French Room

CHAIRMAN: Robert I. Rotberg, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*The Allocation of Resources for Social Purposes in Western Europe*

Raymond Grew, University of Michigan

Roy Pierce, University of Michigan

*Social Costs and Benefits of Health and Educational Policies in Six Western Countries*

Jerald Hage, University of Wisconsin, Madison

J. Rogers Hollingsworth, University of Wisconsin, Madison

COMMENT: Theodore Marmor, University of Chicago

Aristide Zolberg, University of Chicago

## **19. PERSPECTIVES ON WRITING INDIAN HISTORY FROM THE INDIAN POINT OF VIEW**

Blackstone, Hubbard Room

CO-CHAIRMEN: Robert E. Bieder, Center for the History of the American Indian, Newberry Library

Dave Warren, Cultural Study Center, Institute of American Indian Art, Sante Fe

PANEL: *Southern Ute* James Jefferson, University of Utah

*Zuni* Robert Lewis, Governor, Zuni Pueblo

*Navajo* Ruth Roessel, Navajo Community College

*Nez Perce* Allen Slickpoo, Director, Nez Perce History Project

COMMENT: Benjamin Keen, Northern Illinois University

Floyd O'Neil, American West Center, University of Utah

Alfonso Ortiz, University of New Mexico

An open discussion, *Problems in the Writing of Indian History*, co-chaired by D'Arcy McNickle and Jeannette Henry, will be held at 2:00 on the 28th in the Fellows' Lounge of The Newberry Library, 60 W. Walton Street.

Saturday, December 28: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**20. FAMILY FESTIVALS AND THE TEN-DAY "WEEK" DURING  
THE FRENCH REVOLUTION**

Blackstone, Ivy Room

CHAIRMAN: John Bowditch, University of Michigan

*Youth, Marriage, Patrie: The Family Festivals*  
James F. Traer, Hamilton College

*The French Revolution versus Sunday: The Revolutionary Calendar*  
James Friguglietti, Case Western Reserve University

COMMENT: James Leith, Queen's University

**21. HISTORICAL STUDIES IN FRANCE: THE LAST HUNDRED  
YEARS**

Blackstone, Regency Room

CHAIRMAN: Jacques Barzun, Columbia University

*A New Academic Discipline in the Sorbonne, 1875–1900*  
William R. Keylor, Boston University

*Toward a Prehistory of the Annales: Henri Berr and the Search for a New  
History, 1900–29*  
Martin Siegel, Kean College

*Innovation and Continuity in the Annales d'Histoire Economique et  
Sociale: The Directorship of Marc Bloch and Lucien Febvre, 1929–44*  
Hilah Thomas, Brooklyn College, City University of  
New York

COMMENT: Jacques Barzun

Saturday, December 28: 12:15-2:00 p.m.  
Luncheons

**AMERICAN CATHOLIC HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION**  
Blackstone Hotel, Gold Room

CHAIRMAN: Robert I. Burns, S.J., University of San Francisco

*Presidential Address: What is Catholic Historiography?*  
Eric Cochrane, University of Chicago

**CONFERENCE ON ASIAN HISTORY**  
Blackstone Hotel, Ivy Room

PRESIDING: Sidney D. Brown, University of Oklahoma

*The Uses of History in the Post-Imperial Age*  
Ainslee T. Embree, Columbia University

**CONFERENCE ON LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY**  
Blackstone Hotel, Hubbard Room

CHAIRMAN: Benjamin Keen, Northern Illinois University

*Trends in Argentinian Historiography, 1930- Present*  
Tulio Halperin Donghi, University of California, Berkeley

The business meeting will follow.

**CONFERENCE ON SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN HISTORY**  
Hilton Hotel, Bel Air Room

CHAIRMAN: Basil Dmytryshyn, Portland State University

*Publish or Perish: The Publication of East European History*  
Michael B. Petrovich, University of Wisconsin, Madison

**MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY SECTION**  
Hilton Hotel, Beverly Room

CHAIRMAN: David S. Landes, Harvard University

*Amusement and Instruction: The Great Historians in the Age of  
Cliometrics*  
John Clive, Harvard University

Saturday, December 28: 12:15–2:00 p.m.  
Luncheons

**PHI ALPHA THETA**

Blackstone Hotel, Regency Room

CHAIRMAN: Frank L. Klement, Marquette University

*A Question of Academic Freedom: The William A. Schaper Case*  
John T. Hubbell, Kent State University

**POLISH AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION**

Blackstone Hotel, Crystal Ballroom

CHAIRMAN: M. J. Madaj, St. Mary of the Lake Seminary

*Presidential Address: Why East-Central Europe?*  
George J. Lerski, University of San Francisco

**SOCIETY FOR HISTORIANS OF AMERICAN FOREIGN  
RELATIONS**

Hilton Hotel, Private Dining Room 2

CHAIRMAN: Armin Rappaport, University of California, San Diego

*Presidential Address: "What's Good for America is Good for the World":  
Reflections on American Diplomacy and its Historians*  
Bradford Perkins, University of Michigan

The annual business meeting will follow.

**SOCIETY OF AMERICAN ARCHIVISTS AND THE MIDWEST  
ARCHIVES CONFERENCE**

Blackstone Hotel, Embassy Room

CHAIRMAN: James B. Rhoads, President, SAA

*Historians, Archivists, and the Privacy Issue*  
Walter Rundell, Jr., University of Maryland

Saturday, December 28: 2:30-4:30 p.m.

**22. WORK AND INDUSTRIAL DISCIPLINE IN BRITAIN AND AMERICA**

Hilton, Astoria Room

CHAIRMAN: David Montgomery, University of Pittsburgh

PANEL: *Industrial Efficiency and Workers' Response*  
David Montgomery

*Time Schedules and Work Patterns of American Women*

Joanne Vanek, Queens College, City University of New York

*Work Patterns of Puerto Rican Women in the Rural Industries*

Blanca Silvestrini, University of Puerto Rico

*Work Experiences of Textile Workers in England*

Joseph White, University of Pittsburgh

COMMENT: The Audience

**23. THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND HISTORY:  
HISTORICAL ADVISORY COMMITTEES**

Hilton, Bel Air Room

CHAIRMAN: Louis Morton, Dartmouth College

*State, Defense, and the Atomic Energy Commission*

Richard W. Leopold, Northwestern University

*The National Archives, NASA, and Other Agencies*

Rodman W. Paul, California Institute of Technology

COMMENT: Walter Rundell, Jr., University of Maryland

Barton J. Bernstein, Stanford University

**24. THE AHA AND THE RIGHTS OF HISTORIANS**

Hilton, Beverly Room

CO-CHAIRMEN: Chairman, Council Committee on the Profession,  
Otis L. Graham, Jr., University of California,  
Santa Barbara

Chairman, AHA Committee on the Rights of Historians,  
Sheldon Hackney, Princeton University

COMMENT: The Audience

Saturday, December 28: 2:30–4:30 p.m.

**25. THE MOVIES AS SOCIAL MYTH**

Hilton, Waldorf Room

CHAIRMAN: Daniel Leab, Seton Hall University

*Beyond Laughter: The Movie Comedy in the 1930s*

Robert Sklar, University of Michigan

*Togetherness and the Wandering Individual: The American Movie in the 1950s*

Leo Braudy, Columbia University

COMMENT: William Murphy, National Archives and Records Service

Steven Zito, American Film Institute

**26. PARNELL: THE MAN AND THE MYTH**

Hilton, Williford Room A

Joint Session with the American Committee for Irish Studies

CHAIRMAN: John W. Boyle, University of Guelph

*The Young Charles Stuart Parnell*

Michael Hazel, University of Chicago

*The Parnellite Legend*

William Murphy, University of Chicago

COMMENT: Michael Hurst, Oxford University

**27. ARMS AND DIPLOMACY: A NEW LOOK AT THE MILITARY  
AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY**

Hilton, Williford Room B

CHAIRMAN: Robin Higham, Kansas State University

*Mahan, Mitchell, and MacArthur: A Strategy for Expansion*

Jerry Israel, Illinois Wesleyan University

*Generals and the Bomb: War as a Continuation of Politics*

Dennis Lavery, Pennsylvania State University

COMMENT: Kenneth Hagan, United States Naval Academy

Peter Karsten, University of Pittsburgh

Saturday, December 28: 2:30-4:30 p.m.

**28. BLACK POLITICS AND IDEOLOGY IN THE JIM CROW ERA**  
Hilton, Williford Room C

CHAIRMAN: Carol George, Hobart and William Smith Colleges

*Congressman George H. White and His Black Constituency, 1881-1901*  
George Reid, North Carolina Central University

*Black Ideologies at the Turn of the Twentieth Century*  
David W. Bishop, North Carolina Central University

COMMENT: Vincent P. De Santis, University of Notre Dame  
Al-Tony Gilmore, Howard University

**29. PRE-CAPITALIST MODES OF PRODUCTION IN  
EQUATORIAL AFRICA**  
Hilton, Room PDR 1

CHAIRMAN: Edward A. Alpers, University of California, Los Angeles

*The Case of the Azande, 1800 to the Present*  
David Lloyd, University of California, Los Angeles

*The Case of Eastern Zaïre, 1850 to the Present*  
Jacques Depelchin, Occidental College

COMMENT: John Saul, Toronto Committee for the Liberation of  
Portugal's African Colonies and York University  
Steven Feierman, University of Wisconsin, Madison

**30. THE ARISTOCRACY THROUGH TIME: LONG-TERM  
STUDIES OF NOBLE FAMILIES IN MEDIEVAL AND EARLY  
MODERN EUROPE**  
Hilton, Room 412

CHAIRMAN: Raymond F. Kierstead, University of Texas, Austin

*From Knights to Barons: A Study of Three Families on the Welsh March, 1066 to 1272* Janet Meisel, University of Texas, Austin

*A Noble Crisis in Sixteenth and Early Seventeenth-Century France: Myth or Reality?* James Wood, Williams College

*The House of La Trémoille, Viscounts and Dukes of Thouars, Fifteenth through Eighteenth Centuries*  
William Weary, Amherst College

COMMENT: J. Russell Major, Emory University



Saturday, December 28: 2:30–4:30 p.m.

**31. NEW LIGHT ON THE CHINESE GENTRY**

Hilton, Room 413

CHAIRMAN: Jonathan Spence, Yale University

*Origins of the Ming-Ch'ing Gentry*

Mi Chu Wiens, Lewis and Clark College

*Perspectives on the Early Ch'ing Gentry*

Jerry Dennerline, Pomona College

*Imperial Localism: An Interpretation of Ch'ing Society*

Kwang-Ching Liu, University of California, Davis

COMMENT: Thomas A. Metzger, University of California, San Diego

**32. POLITICAL CORRUPTION AND REFORM IN  
SEVENTEENTH- AND EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY ENGLAND**

Hilton, Room 414

CHAIRMAN: W. T. MacCaffrey, Harvard University

*Corruption and Reform at the Court of James I: The Career of Henry Howard, Earl of Northampton*

Linda Peck, City College, City University of New York

*Corruption and Administrative Change in England, 1760–83*

Norman Baker, State University of New York, Buffalo

COMMENT: Arnold Heidenheimer, Washington University

**33. PERSPECTIVES ON THE TRANSITION FROM FEUDALISM  
TO CAPITALISM**

Hilton, Room 415

CHAIRMAN: Douglas North, University of Washington

*Transition or Transitions?*

Immanuel Wallerstein, McGill University

*Economic Determinism in Pre-Industrial Economic History*

Robert Brenner, University of California, Los Angeles

COMMENT: Douglas North

Saturday, December 28: 2:30-4:30 p.m.

**34. THE EDUCATION OF PRINCES: THE IMAGE, THE WORD,  
AND THE PRECEPTOR**

Hilton, Room 418

CHAIRMAN: John Baldwin, Johns Hopkins University

*Images as Pedagogy for Princes in Late Fourteenth-Century France*  
Claire Sherman, Washington, D.C.

*The Literary Tradition: Changes and Continuities in Fifteenth-Century  
Burgundy* Paul Saenger, Northwestern University

*The Preceptors of Prince Eberhard of Württemberg*  
Louis Reith, Stanford University

COMMENT: Francis Oakley, Williams College

**35. CHANGING PATTERNS OF GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY**

Hilton, Room 419

CHAIRMAN: Stephan Thernstrom, Harvard University

*The Local Society: Rural and Small Town Geographical Mobility  
in the Heartland, 1870-1930*

Mark Friedberger, Newberry Library

*Geographic Mobility and Social Structure in Pre-Industrial Massachusetts*  
Douglas Jones, Brandeis University

COMMENT: Michael Conzen, Boston University  
Sidney Goldstein, Brown University

**36. BALKAN PEASANT MOVEMENTS BEFORE WORLD WAR I**

Hilton, Room 522

Joint Session with the Conference on Slavic and East European History

CHAIRMAN: Charles A. Moser, George Washington University

*Ante Radić and the Ideology of the Croatian Peasant Party*  
Elinor Murray Despalatovic, Connecticut College

*Bulgarian Agrarian Popular Union's Parliamentary Program, 1902-15*  
Frederick B. Chary, Indiana University Northwest

*The Rumanian Socialists and the Peasant Revolt of 1907*  
Philip Edidelberg, University of South Africa

COMMENT: John D. Bell, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

Saturday, December 28: 2:30–4:30 p.m.

**37. THE ARMY FACES SOCIAL CHANGE**

Blackstone, Embassy Room

**Joint Session with the American Military Institute**

CHAIRMAN: Edward Coffman, University of Wisconsin, Madison

*The Army as Strikebreaker*

Jerry Cooper, University of Missouri, St. Louis

*The Army and Racism*

Marvin Fletcher, Ohio University

COMMENT: Paul Scheips, Center for Military History, Department of the Army

**38. NEW DIRECTIONS IN THE TEACHING OF HISTORY AT THE COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Blackstone, English Room

CHAIRMAN: Glenn M. Linden, Southern Methodist University

*Minority Studies in the Community College*

Myron Pelsinger, El Camino Community College

*Some Considerations Concerning the Use of Audio-Visual Materials in the Classroom*

Charles Delafield, Richland College

*Survival in Community College Teaching—Some Approaches that Work*

Barbara Montgomery, El Centro College

COMMENT: Abram Bernstein, Keystone Junior College

**39. THE CORRESPONDENCE OF ABELARD AND HELOISE: SOME NEW PERSPECTIVES**

Blackstone, Envoy Room

CHAIRMAN: Paul J. Meyvaert, Mediaeval Academy of America

*The Debate over Authenticity: A Historical Perspective*

Peter von Moos, Westfälische Wilhelms-Universität Münster

*Abelard and the Development of Individualism in the Twelfth Century*

Robert W. Hanning, Columbia University

*The Correspondence and the Exegetic Tradition*

Joan M. Ferrante, Columbia University

*The Correspondence and Abelard's Other Writings for the Paraclete*

Mary M. McLaughlin, Millbrook, New York

*The Authenticity of the Correspondence: Opportunities for Further Research* John F. Benton, California Institute of Technology

Saturday, December 28: 2:30-4:30 p.m.

**40. PERSONAL INDEPENDENCE AND THE AMERICAN SOCIAL ORDER, 1750-1840**

Blackstone, French Room

CHAIRMAN: Gordon Wood, Brown University

*"What is This New Man": Dependency and Independency, 1776*

Richard L. Bushman, Boston University

*"Knowledge is Power": Communications and the Structure of Authority in the Early National Period, 1780-1840*

Richard D. Brown, University of Connecticut

COMMENT: Rowland Berthoff, Washington University

David Grimsted, University of Maryland

**41. ENLIGHTENED ITALY**

Blackstone, Gold Room

CHAIRMAN: R. R. Palmer, Yale University

*Church, State, and Reform in Enlightened Italy*

Franco Venturi, University of Turin

COMMENT: Eric Cochrane, University of Chicago

**42. THE LINKING OF THE CITY WITH THE COUNTRYSIDE:  
RAILROADS AND THE PROCESSES OF INTEGRATION IN  
ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, AND MEXICO**

Blackstone, Ivy Room

CHAIRMAN: Stanley Stein, Princeton University

*Argentina* Paul Goodwin, University of Connecticut

*Brazil* Robert H. Mattoon, University of Michigan

*Mexico* Arthur P. Schmidt, Jr., Temple University

Saturday, December 28: 2:30–4:30 p.m.

**43. PARENTS AND TEACHERS IN THE NINETEENTH  
CENTURY: CONFLICT AND COOPERATION**

Blackstone, Regency Room

CHAIRMAN: Patricia Albjerg Graham, Harvard University

*Case Studies in Conflict*

Charles Strickland, Emory University

*Case Studies in Cooperation*

Barbara Finkelstein, University of Maryland

COMMENT: Neil McCluskey, Lehman College, City University of  
New York

Margaret Ryan, State University of New York, Binghamton

Saturday, December 28: 9:00 p.m.

**GENERAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL  
ASSOCIATION**

Hilton, International Ballroom

PRESIDING: Mack Thompson, American Historical Association

Award of Prizes

*Presidential Address: American Historians in the World Today:  
Opportunities and Responsibilities*

Lewis Hanke, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Sunday, December 29: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**44. POLITICAL VALUES AND POLITICAL STRUCTURE  
IN THE MIDDLE PERIOD**

Hilton, Astoria Room

CHAIRMAN: Robert V. Remini, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle

*John Quincy Adams and the Whig Interpretation of American History*

Lynn H. Parsons, State University College of New York,  
Brockport

*A Prescription for the Reorientation of the Study of American Political  
Development in the Middle Period*

William G. Shade, Lehigh University

COMMENT: James Curtis, University of Delaware

John Howe, University of Minnesota

**45. THE RUSSIAN MASSES IN THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION,  
1917**

Hilton, Bel Air Room

CHAIRMAN: Paul Avrich, Queens College, City University of New York

*Petrograd* Alexander Rabinowitch, Indiana University

*The Provinces*

John Keep, University of Toronto

*The Armies at the Front*

Allan Wildman, State University of New York, Stony Brook

COMMENT: Stephen Cohen, Princeton University

**46. HIROSHIMA AND AFTER: THE ATOMIC BOMB AS AN  
AMERICAN HISTORICAL PROBLEM**

Hilton, Beverly Room

CHAIRMAN: Gaddis Smith, Yale University

PANEL:

*The Decision to Drop the Bomb: Historiographical Debate*

Barton J. Bernstein, Stanford University

*Atomic Diplomacy Reversed and Revised: James F. Byrnes and  
the Russians* Gregory F. Herken, University of California, Berkeley

*Hiroshima and Nagasaki: The Participants' Debate and Their Political  
Purposes* Martin J. Sherwin, Princeton University

*Conscience and Politics: The Public Reaction*

Michael J. Yavenditti, Alma College

Sunday, December 29: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**47. BLACK HISTORIOGRAPHY**

Hilton, Waldorf Room

CHAIRMAN: Kenneth M. Stampp, University of California, Berkeley

*Black History in the Era of the Civil Rights Revolution*

August Meier, Kent State University

COMMENT: C. Vann Woodward, Yale University

John Hope Franklin, University of Chicago

**48. TEACHER-STUDENT MEDIA: A PERFORMANCE-BASED  
SYSTEM FOR TEACHING WESTERN CIVILIZATION**

Hilton, Williford Room A

CHAIRMAN: Paul L. Ward, Emeritus, American Historical Association

*Reasons for Change*

Donald R. Allen, Northeastern University

*Design Considerations*

Harold H. Russell, Northeastern University

*Implementation and Evaluation*

Gerald H. Herman, Northeastern University

COMMENT: Howard Miller, University of Missouri, St. Louis

Leon Apt, Iowa State University

**49. COLLABORATIONISM IN EUROPE, 1940–45**

Hilton, Williford Room B

CHAIRMAN: Nicholas Wahl, Princeton University

*Paris* Bertram M. Gordon, Mills College

*Belgium and the Netherlands*

Werner Warmbrunn, Pitzer College

*Hungary* Istvan Deak, Columbia University

COMMENT: Nicholas Wahl

Sunday, December 29: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**50. THE PROBLEM OF DEFERENCE IN THE INTERPRETATION  
OF ENGLISH AND AMERICAN POLITICAL HISTORY**

Hilton, Williford Room C

CHAIRMAN: Charles Taylor, Virginia Polytechnic Institute

*The Concept of Deference in Whig Political Thought*

J. G. A. Pocock, Johns Hopkins University

*Deference and Aristocracy in the Time of the Great Reform Act*

Richard W. Davis, Washington University

*Deference in the History of the Early American Republic*

Linda K. Kerber, University of Iowa

**51. SURVIVANCES MEDIEVALES DANS LA FRANCE DU  
XVII<sup>e</sup> SIECLE**

Hilton, Room PDR 2

CHAIRMAN: Robert Kingdon, University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Survivances Médiévales dans la France du XVII<sup>e</sup> Siècle*

Roland Mousnier, University of Paris–Sorbonne

COMMENT: John Mundy, Columbia University

A. Lloyd Moote, University of Southern California

**52. CHANGING ANALYSES OF AFRICAN ECONOMIC HISTORY**

Hilton, Room 412

CHAIRMAN: Philip D. Curtin, University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Developments in the Field of Quantitative Analysis for the Study of  
African Economic History*

Patrick Manning, Cañada College

*The Relevance of Peasant Analysis for African Economic History*

Margaret Jean Hay, Wellesley College

*The Relevance of Spatial Analysis for African Economic History*

Allan Howard, Rutgers University

COMMENT: A. G. Hopkins, University of Birmingham

Sara Berry, Indiana University



Sunday, December 29: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**53. PATTERNS OF SHOGUNAL POWER IN MEDIEVAL JAPAN**  
Hilton, Room 413

CHAIRMAN: John W. Hall, Yale University

*Shogunal Government in Kamakura Japan*  
Jeffrey Mass, Stanford University

*Shogunal Power in Muromachi Japan*  
Kenneth Grossberg, Harvard University

COMMENT: Kozo Yamamura, University of Washington

**54. HEALTH IN THE CITY**  
Hilton, Room 414

**Joint Session with the American Association for the History of Medicine**

CHAIRMAN: George Rosen, Yale University

*Health in the City: A Comparative Approach*  
George Rosen

*Social Class and Medical Care: The Hospital in Nineteenth-Century Boston*  
Morris Vogel, Temple University

*Health in New York during the Same Period*  
Gert Brieger, Duke University

COMMENT: Charles Rosenberg, University of Pennsylvania

**55. SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, AND EDUCATION IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY**  
Hilton, Room 415

CHAIRMAN: Harry Paul, University of Florida

*The Transformation of Technical and Professional Education in France After 1848* C. Rod Day, Simon Fraser University

*Professeurs and Proletarians: A Social Profile of Two Generations of French Science Teachers*  
John H. Weiss, Cornell University

*Self-Help and State Aid: The Science and Art Department of Britain, 1859–84* Arnold S. Levine, Brooklyn College, City University of New York

COMMENT: Fritz Ringer, Boston University

Sunday, December 29: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**56. THE BARBARIANS IN THE AGE OF ROME'S FALL**  
Blackstone, Chicago Room

CHAIRMAN: Stewart I. Oost, University of Chicago

*A Reassessment of the So-Called "Invasions"*

Walter Goffart, University of Toronto

COMMENT: Frank M. Clover, University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Thomas N. Bisson, University of California, Berkeley  
A. P. Thornton, University of Toronto

**57. ART AND POLITICS IN CONFLICT**  
Blackstone, Embassy Room

CHAIRMAN: Vartan Gregorian, University of Pennsylvania

*The Surrealists and the French Communist Party Bureaucracy in the 1930s*  
Helena F. Lewis, Appalachian State University

*Modern Art as Communist Conspiracy: Cultural Exchange and Anti-Communist Crusaders in the McCarthy Era*

Jane deHart Mathews, University of North Carolina,  
Greensboro

COMMENT: Athan Theoharis, Marquette University  
Jack Roth, Case Western Reserve University

**58. THE COLLAPSE OF THE EUROPEAN CENTER, 1900–14**  
Blackstone, English Room

CHAIRMAN: Norman Kogan, University of Connecticut

*English Liberalism and the Impending Clash, 1903–14*  
Robert J. Scally, New York University

*French Liberalism on the Defensive: The Realignment of the Moderates, 1906–14* David E. Sumler, Washington College

COMMENT: Herman Lebovics, State University of New York, Stony Brook  
Barry McGill, Oberlin College

Sunday, December 29: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**59. RURAL-URBAN DIFFERENCES IN DEMOGRAPHIC  
BEHAVIOR IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY AMERICA**

Blackstone, Envoy Room

CHAIRMAN: Darrett Rutman, University of New Hampshire

*Socioeconomic Determinants of Fertility Differentials in Essex County,  
Massachusetts*

Maris Vinovskis, University of Michigan

*Farm and Farm Families in Old and New Areas: The Northern States  
in 1860* Richard A. Easterlin, University of Pennsylvania

COMMENT: Jonathan Levine, University of Pittsburgh  
Stuart Blumin, Cornell University

**60. THE ILLICIT LIQUOR TRADE DURING PROHIBITION**

Blackstone, French Room

CHAIRMAN: Humbert S. Nelli, University of Kentucky

*Kentucky Distillers React to Prohibition*

Robert F. Sexton, University of Kentucky

*Chicago Bootlegging Revisited: Providing Alcohol to a Thirsty City*  
Mark H. Haller, Temple University

COMMENT: Perry Duis, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle  
Zane L. Miller, University of Cincinnati

**61. LAW-BREAKING AND LAW-MAKING IN COLONIAL  
NEW YORK**

Blackstone, Gold Room

Joint Session with the American Society for Legal History

CHAIRMAN: Milton M. Klein, University of Tennessee

*The Effectiveness of Law Enforcement in Eighteenth-Century New York*  
Douglas Greenberg, Lawrence University

*Legislative Perceptions of Social Problems: New York Statutes, 1691–1775*  
Robert Hampel, Cornell University

COMMENT: Sung Bok Kim, State University of New York, Albany  
Herbert A. Johnson, *The Papers of John Marshall*

Sunday, December 29: 9:30-11:30 a.m.

**62. STRATEGY FOR MINORITY SURVIVAL**

Blackstone, Hubbard Room

**Joint Session with the American Jewish Historical Society**

CHAIRMAN: Howard M. Sachar, George Washington University

*Ideology and Strategy in the History of Jewish Group Survival in America*  
Abraham J. Karp, University of Rochester

COMMENT: Joseph L. Blau, Columbia University  
Naomi W. Cohen, Hunter College, City University of  
New York  
Leonard Dinnerstein, University of Arizona

**63. MILITARY SERVICE AND NOBILITY: CENTRAL EUROPEAN  
MODELS**

Blackstone, Ivy Room

**Joint Session with the Conference Group for Central European History**

CHAIRMAN: Harold Deutsch, National War College

*Proprietary Colonelcies and Noble Status in Austria, 1618-1740*  
Thomas M. Barker, State University of New York, Albany

*Nobility and Military Careers: The Habsburg Officer Corps, 1740-1914*  
Gunther Rothenberg, Purdue University

*Feudalization of the Bourgeoisie: The Role of the Nobility in the German  
Naval Officer Corps, 1898-1918*  
Holger Herwig, Vanderbilt University

COMMENT: Robert A. Kann, Rutgers University

**64. THE EMPIRE OF THE ST. LAWRENCE AND THE  
MISSISSIPPI VALLEY: GEOGRAPHY, HISTORY, AND  
QUESTIONABLE DETERMINISM**

Blackstone, Regency Room

**Joint Session with the Canadian Historical Association**

CHAIRMAN: William Metcalfe, University of Vermont

*Two River Empires: A Geographical Analysis*  
Andrew Hill Clark, University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Two River Empires: A Historical Analysis*  
J. M. F. Careless, University of Toronto

COMMENT: The Audience

Sunday, December 29: 11:30 a.m.–12:30 p.m.

**WORKSHOPS SPONSORED BY THE AHA COMMITTEE  
ON WOMEN HISTORIANS**

**Women's History: Africa**

Hilton, Room 523

COORDINATOR: Agnes Akosua Aidoo, University of California, Los Angeles  
Cynthia Brantley, University of California, Davis

**Women's History: Asia**

Hilton, Room 534

COORDINATOR: Roxane Witke, State University of New York,  
Binghamton, and East Asian Research Center,  
Harvard University

**Women's History: Europe**

Hilton, Room 545

COORDINATORS: Renate Bridenthal, Brooklyn College, City University  
of New York  
Joan Kelly-Gadol, City College, City University  
of New York

**Women's History: Latin America**

Hilton, Room 513

COORDINATOR: Susan Soeiro, York College, City University of New York

**American Women and the Urban Process**

Hilton, Room 546

COORDINATORS: Susan Kleinberg, University of California, San Diego  
Patricia McDonald, University of Maryland  
Elizabeth Pleck, University of Michigan  
Kathryn Kish Sklar, University of California, Los Angeles

**Feminist Organizations in Graduate History Departments**

Hilton, Room 547

COORDINATOR: Suzanne Lebsock, University of Virginia

Sunday, December 29: 1:00–3:00 p.m.

**65. THE JOURNEY TO WORK IN THE NINETEENTH-CENTURY CITY**

Hilton, Astoria Room

CHAIRMAN: Peter Goheen, Queen's University

*The "Walking City": An Empirical Investigation of Work, Residence, and Transportation in Philadelphia, 1850–80*

Theodore Hershberg, University of Pennsylvania

Harold Cox, Wilkes College

Dale Light, Jr., University of Pennsylvania

COMMENT: David Ward, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Kenneth Jackson, Columbia University

**66. AUTHORITARIAN AND NON-UTOPIAN MODERNIZERS  
IN GREAT BRITAIN IN THE EPOCH OF FASCISM**

Hilton, Bel Air Room

CHAIRMAN: Henry A. Turner, Yale University

*The Problem of Economic Dysfunction and the Modernizing Modes of Oswald Mosley and J. M. Keynes*

Robert Skidelsky, Johns Hopkins University

*Three Corporatist Images of Modernity: The Programmatic Politics of Lloyd George, Lord Beaverbrook, and Alfred Mond*

Jerry M. Calton, University of Kentucky

COMMENT: A. M. Gollin, University of California, Santa Barbara

Sunday, December 29: 1:00–3:00 p.m.

**67. NON-TRADITIONAL CAREERS FOR THE HISTORIAN**  
Hilton, Beverly Room

CHAIRMAN: Harriet Warm Schupf, Special Services for Children, New  
York City Department of Social Service

PANEL:

*The Historian and Urban Administration*  
Harriet Warm Schupf

*The Historian and the Broadcasting Media*  
Sam Suratt, Archivist, CBS News

*Adapting the Historians' Skills to the Field of Journalism*  
Karen Winkler, *Chronicle of Higher Education*

*Careers with Historical Agencies*  
Richmond D. Williams, Director, Eleutherian Mills Historical  
Library and President-elect, American Association of State  
and Local History

*An Overview of Historical Careers*  
Eleanor F. Straub, American Historical Association

COMMENT: The Audience

**68. BLACK LEADERSHIP IN THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT**  
Hilton, Waldorf Room

CHAIRMAN: Walter Fisher, Morgan State College

*A. Philip Randolph and the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters:  
A Study in Charismatic Leadership*  
William Harris, Indiana University

*The Rise of the Black Bureaucracy in the NAACP, 1909–35*  
Elliott Rudwick, Kent State University

COMMENT: David Lewis, Federal City College  
Nancy Weiss, Princeton University

Sunday, December 29: 1:00-3:00 p.m.

**69. THE MEDITERRANEAN IN ECONOMIC HISTORY:  
BRAUDEL'S SYNTHESIS TWENTY-FIVE YEARS LATER**  
Hilton, Williford Room A

Joint Session with the Economic History Association

CO-CHAIRMEN: Frederic C. Lane, Emeritus, Johns Hopkins University  
Louise B. Robbert, Texas Tech University

*The Turkish Perspective*  
Halil Inalcik, University of Chicago

*The Italian Perspective*  
Domenico Sella, University of Wisconsin, Madison

*The Spanish Perspective*  
David R. Ringrose, Rutgers University

COMMENT: Traian Stoianovich, Rutgers University

**70. BONAVENTURA, AQUINAS, AND THE GREEKS AT THE  
COUNCIL OF LYON SEVEN HUNDRED YEARS AFTER**  
Hilton, Williford Room B

Joint Session with the American Catholic Historical Association

CHAIRMAN: Vernon J. Bourke, Saint Louis University

*Bonaventura, the Two Mendicant Orders, and the Greeks at Lyon*  
Deno Geanakoplos, Yale University

*Saint Thomas on the Way to Lyon*  
Anton Pegis, Pontifical Institute and the University of Toronto

*The Constitutions of Lyon and Commentaries Thereon*  
Lenoard E. Boyle, O.P., Pontifical Institute and  
the University of Toronto



Sunday, December 29: 1:00–3:00 p.m.

**71. PHOTOGRAPH AND THE AMERICAN MIND**

Hilton, Williford Room C

**Joint Session with the American Studies Association**

CHAIRMAN: Allen F. Davis, Temple University

*The 1920s* Michael Lesy, Yale University

*The 1930s* William Stott, University of Texas, Austin

COMMENT: June Sochen, Northeastern State University

**72. SEPARATE BUT SUBORDINATE: WOMEN IN INTERWAR  
ITALY, GERMANY, AND JAPAN**

Hilton, Room PDR 2

CHAIRMAN: David Schoenbaum, University of Iowa

*Mothers of Heroes, Widows of War: Women in Fascist Italy*  
Alexander De Grand, Roosevelt University

*The Nazi Woman's Dilemma: To Wear or to Sew Brown Shirts*  
Claudia Koonz, Holy Cross College

*Women and Country in Imperial Japan*  
Carol N. Gluck, Columbia University

COMMENT: Kate Millett, City College, City University of New York

**73. THE LOWER MIDDLE CLASSES, SOCIAL STRUCTURE, AND  
CAPITALISM IN EARLY MODERN LILLE AND NÖRDLINGEN**

Hilton, Room 412

CHAIRMAN: Miriam Usher Chrisman, University of Massachusetts,  
Amherst

*Lille* Robert Duplessis, Swarthmore College

*Nördlingen*  
Christopher Friedrichs, University of British Columbia

COMMENT: Gerald Soliday, Brandeis University

Sunday, December 29: 1:00-3:00 p.m.

**74. THE MILITARY IN POLITICS IN PRECOLONIAL AFRICA**

Hilton, Room 413

CHAIRMAN: A. Adu Boahen, University of Ghana

*Ndebele and Zulu*

David Chanaiwa, California State University, Northridge

*Oyo and Ibadan*

I. A. Akinjogbin, University of Ife

*Bunyoro-Buganda*

Godfrey N. Uzoigwe, University of Michigan

COMMENT: Joseph P. Smaldone, Naval Ordnance Laboratory and  
University of Maryland

**75. TRADE PATTERNS IN THE WESTERN INDIAN OCEAN**

Hilton, Room 414

CHAIRMAN: Norman Robert Bennett, Boston University

*Gujarat and the Trade of East Africa during the Mughal Empire*

Edward A. Alpers, University of California, Los Angeles

*Mrima Entrepots: The Eastern Shore of the Indian Ocean*

Walter Brown, Ramapo College of New Jersey

*American Merchants in Mozambique*

Charles White, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania

COMMENT: C. F. Holmes, St. Johns University

**76. POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT, REVOLT, AND REVOLUTION  
IN THE CROWN OF CASTILE, 1475-1520**

Hilton, Room 415

CHAIRMAN: Charles Gibson, University of Michigan

*Islam Isolated: The Beginning of the Second Reconquest  
of Nasrid Granada*

Andrew Hess, Temple University

*Modernization and Revolution in the Crown of Castile, 1475-1520*

Stephen Haliczzer, Northern Illinois University

COMMENT: Robert I. Burns, S.J., University of San Francisco

Sunday, December 29: 1:00–3:00 p.m.

**77. APPROACHES TO THE STUDY OF LABOR MOVEMENTS  
IN LATIN AMERICA**

Hilton, Room 419

CHAIRMAN: R. J. Alexander, Rutgers University

*Chile* Peter Winn, Princeton University

*Brazil* Tom Holloway, Cornell University

*Argentina* David Tamarin, University of Washington

COMMENT: Hobart Spalding, Brooklyn College, City University of  
New York

Steven S. Volk, Columbia University

**78. THE ELEMENTARY TEACHER IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY  
EUROPE: SOCIAL ORIGINS, STATUS, AND CAREER  
PATTERNS**

Blackstone, Chicago Room

CHAIRMAN: Peter N. Stearns, Carnegie-Mellon University

*The Volksschule Teacher in Germany*

Douglas R. Skopp, State University College of New York,  
Plattsburgh

*The Elementary School Teacher in France*

Peter V. Meyers, North Carolina A&T State University

*The Zemstvo School Teacher in Russia*

Robert H. Dodge, Washington and Jefferson College

COMMENT: Lenore O'Boyle, Cleveland State University

**79. INTEGRATION OF JEWS IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY  
GERMANY**

Blackstone, Embassy Room

**Joint Session with the Leo Baeck Institute**

CHAIRMAN: Gerson D. Cohen, Jewish Theological Seminary

*The Prussian Nobility and the Jews under the Empire*

Lamar Cecil, Jr., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

*German Liberalism and the Emancipation of the Jews*

Reinhold Ruerup, Free University, Berlin

*Jewish Social Mobility in Nineteenth-Century Germany*

Monika Richarz, Leo Baeck Institute

COMMENT: Fritz Stern, Columbia University

Sunday, December 29: 1:00-3:00 p.m.

**80. ISSUES IN CHINESE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC HISTORY:  
ELVIN'S PATTERN OF THE CHINESE PAST**

Blackstone, English Room

CHAIRMAN: Albert Feuerwerker, University of Michigan

*The Medieval Economic Revolution*

Robert M. Hartwell, University of Pennsylvania

*Economic Development without Technological Change*

E-tu Zen Sun, Pennsylvania State University

COMMENT: Mark Elvin, Oxford University

**81. CONSERVATIVE RESPONSES TO MODERN AMERICA**

Blackstone, Envoy Room

CHAIRMAN: Samuel T. McSeveney, Vanderbilt University

*Herbert Hoover and the Engineers in the 1920s*

Kent Schofield, California State College, San Bernardino

*Ralph Adams Cram and the Problems of Community*

Robert Muccigrosso, Brooklyn College, City University of  
New York

COMMENT: Ronald Lora, University of Toledo

**82. THE EDUCATION OF IMMIGRANTS IN THE PROGRESSIVE  
ERA: A TALE OF THREE CITIES**

Blackstone, French Room

**Joint Session with the Immigration History Society**

CHAIRMAN: Peter Schmitt, Western Michigan University

*Public Education in New York City, 1900-20: The Public School  
as Social Insurance*

Selma Berrol, Baruch College, City University of New York

*Socialization and Americanization in the Gary Public Schools, 1906-38*

Raymond A. Mohl, Florida Atlantic University

*Immigrants, Workers, and the Politics of Public Education:*

*School Reform in San Francisco, 1898-1921*

William Issel, San Francisco State University

COMMENT: Sol Cohen, University of California, Los Angeles

Sunday, December 29: 1:00–3:00 p.m.

**83. THE SOCIAL BASES AND THE POLITICS OF COUNTER-  
REVOLUTIONARY PARAMILITARISM IN POSTWAR  
EUROPE, 1918–24**  
Blackstone, Gold Room

CHAIRMAN: Harold Gordon, University of Massachusetts, Amherst  
*The Wehrverbände in Germany*  
James M. Diehl, Indiana University

*The Heimwehr in Austria*  
David C. Large, Smith College

COMMENT: Heinrich Winkler, University of Freiburg

**84. THE COMPETENCY-BASED TEACHER EDUCATION  
MOVEMENT**  
Blackstone, Hubbard Room

CHAIRMAN: Daniel Powell, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle

PANEL: Douglas D. Alder, Utah State University  
Matthew T. Downey, University of Colorado  
Hazel W. Hertzberg, Teachers College, Columbia University  
Michael P. McCarthy, State University of New York,  
Stony Brook

COMMENT: The Audience

**85. CHARACTERISTICS OF POLITICAL ELITES IN  
NINETEENTH-CENTURY LATIN AMERICA**  
Blackstone, Ivy Room

CHAIRMAN: Frank Safford, Northwestern University

*Imperial Brazil*  
Roderick and Jean Barman, University of British Columbia

*Nineteenth-Century Argentina*  
Diana Hernando, State University of New York, Oswego

*Late Nineteenth-Century Colombia*  
Charles Bergquist, Duke University

COMMENT: Richard Sinkin, University of Texas, Austin  
Robert B. Oppenheimer, University of California,  
Los Angeles

Sunday, December 29: 1:00-3:00 p.m.

**86. THE INSTITUTION AND THE SOCIAL ORDER**

Blackstone, Regency Room

CHAIRMAN: Ronald Grele, Ford Foundation

PANEL: *The Mental Hospital*

Gerald N. Grob, Rutgers University

*The School*

Stanley Schultz, University of Wisconsin, Madison

*The Factory Environment*

Randolph Langenbach, Cambridge, Massachusetts

*The Reformatory*

Steven Schlossman, University of Chicago

Sunday, December 29: 3:30 p.m.

**BUSINESS MEETING OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL  
ASSOCIATION**

Hilton, International Ballroom

PRESIDING: Lewis Hanke, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

*Reports of the Officers* (see front of Program)

*Report of the Nominating Committee*

J. Joseph Huthmacher, University of Delaware

*Reports of Council Committee Chairmen on the Profession* (Otis L. Graham, Jr.), *Research* (John Higham), and *Teaching* (William H. McNeill)

*Other Business*

PARLIAMENTARIAN: Alfred H. Kelly, Wayne State University

Monday, December 30: 9 a.m.–12 noon

**87. ANCIENT HISTORY AND THE STUDY OF ANTIQUITY IN  
EARLY NINETEENTH-CENTURY GERMANY**

Loyola University, Lewis Towers

**Joint Session with the American Philological Association**

CHAIRMAN: Georg Iggers, State University of New York, Buffalo

*Philology, Neo-Humanism, and Politics: Niebuhr and the Enlightenment  
Tradition*

Peter H. Reill, University of California, Los Angeles

*Niebuhr's Analogical Method*

Richard I. Frank, University of California, Irvine

*Ranke's Conception of Antiquity*

Helen P. Liebel, University of Alberta

*Why Rome? Zeitgeist in the Polemics of Roman Historians in the First  
Part of the Nineteenth Century in Germany*

Zvi Yavetz, University of Tel Aviv,

Queens College, City University of New York

COMMENT: Georg Iggers

Monday, December 30: 9:30-11:30 a.m.

**88. THE VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS OF GERMAN SOCIAL DEMOCRACY: SEPARATION AND RESISTANCE**

Hilton, Astoria Room

Joint Session with the Association of Voluntary Action Scholars

CHAIRMAN: Gerald D. Feldman, University of California, Berkeley

*Social Democratic Cultural Organizations in Imperial Germany*

Vernon L. Lidtke, Johns Hopkins University

*Social Democratic Organizations and the Anti-Nazi Underground*

William S. Allen, State University of New York, Buffalo

COMMENT: Morris Janowitz, University of Chicago

Charles K. Warriner, University of Kansas

**89. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSES OF AMERICAN POLITICAL BEHAVIOR**

Hilton, Bel Air Room

CHAIRMAN: Thomas B. Alexander, University of Missouri, Columbia

*Critical Election Theory and the Presidential Election of 1928*

Alan Lichtman, American University

*Consequences of Disfranchisement: Race and Class Discrimination in the South, 1880-1910*

J. Morgan Kousser, California Institute of Technology

COMMENT: Allan G. Bogue, University of Wisconsin, Madison

**90. MODERN CARIBBEAN DICTATORS: REVISIONIST CRITIQUES**

Hilton, Beverly Room

CHAIRMAN: Delmar G. Ross, Oakwood College

PANEL: *Rafael L. Trujillo: Rise of a Caribbean Dictator*

R. Michael Halek, University of South Alabama

*Fulgencio Batista: Rise of a Cuban Dictator*

Louis A. Pérez, Jr., University of South Florida

*Anastasio Somoza: Man With A Difference in Nicaragua*

Richard Millét, Southern Illinois University

COMMENT: Kenneth J. Grieb, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh



Monday, December 30: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**91. HISTORICAL PRECEDENTS IN RESOLVING MIDDLE  
EASTERN CRISES**

Hilton, Waldorf Room

CHAIRMAN: Howard M. Sachar, George Washington University

*The Exchange of Refugees: Turco-Greek Peacemaking, 1922–23*

John Petropulos, Amherst College

*The Problem of Great Power Confrontation: Iran, the USSR,  
and the United States, 1946–48*

Firuz Kazemzadeh, Yale University

*The Problem of Direct and Indirect Negotiations: Arabs and  
Israelis at Rhodes, Lausanne—and Afterward*

William S. Polk, University of Chicago

COMMENT: C. Ernest Dawn, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

**92. IMAGES OF THE AMERICAN PAST: TELEVISION  
DOCUMENTARIES AND HOLLYWOOD FILMS**

Hilton, Williford Room A

Joint Session with the Popular Culture Association

CHAIRMAN: John G. Cawelti, University of Chicago

*History for the Masses: Television Portrays the Past*

William H. Cohn, Carnegie-Mellon University

*American Values and American Films*

Richard H. Pells, University of Texas, Austin

COMMENT: Thomas Philpott, University of Texas, Austin

Warren I. Susman, Rutgers University

**93. SCIENCE AND THE QUESTION OF HUMAN COMMUNITY:  
CAN BIOLOGICAL AND CULTURAL EVOLUTION BE  
RECONCILED?**

Hilton, Williford Room B

CHAIRMAN: Wilson Smith, University of California, Davis

*Beware of Biologists Bearing Gifts*

Richard Levins, University of Chicago

*Suggestions for Historians from a Population Ecologist*

Lawrence Slobodkin, State University of New York,  
Stony Brook

COMMENTS: Milton Rosenberg, University of Chicago

David Joravsky, Northwestern University

Monday, December 30: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**94. URBAN ELITES: THE TERROR AND COUNTER TERROR  
IN THE FRENCH REVOLUTION**

Hilton, Williford Room C

CHAIRMAN: Isser Woloch, Columbia University

*Notables, Nobles, and Bourgeois from the Ancien Régime to the Early  
Nineteenth Century*

Lynn Hunt, University of California, Berkeley

*Terror and Counter Terror in the Cities*

Richard Andrews, John Jay College, City University  
of New York

COMMENT: Elizabeth Fox, University of Rochester

**95. ORAL HISTORY AND THE LATE VICTORIAN WORKING  
CLASS**

Hilton, Room PDR 2

CHAIRMAN: Standish Meacham, University of Texas, Austin

*The Methodology of Working-Class Oral History*

Paul Thompson, University of Essex

*Love and Authority in the Late Victorian Working-Class Family*

Thea Thompson, University of Essex

COMMENT: Martha Vicinus, Indiana University

**96. POPULAR CULTURE, THE PUBLIC, AND EARLY  
MEDIEVAL HAGIOGRAPHY**

Hilton, Room 412

CHAIRMAN: Peter Charanis, Rutgers University

*Relics: The Public versus the Rationalists in Carolingian Europe, 750–850*

John M. McCulloh, Kansas State University

*Popular Culture and Byzantine Hagiography: Eighth and Ninth Centuries*

Kathryn M. Ringrose, Rutgers University

*The Public and Its Presence in Early Anglo-Latin Hagiography*

Susan P. M. Smith, University of California, Berkeley

COMMENT: Peter Charanis

Monday, December 30: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**97. WAR OR PEACE IN FLANDERS FIELDS?: THE DEBATE IN  
SPAIN IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY**

Hilton, Room 413

CHAIRMAN: Herbert Rowen, Rutgers University

*The Spanish Case*

Charles Carter, Tulane University

*The French Case*

Richard Bingham, Wheaton College

COMMENT: William Roosen, Northern Arizona University

**98. EDUCATION OF YOUTH IN NINETEENTH- AND  
TWENTIETH-CENTURY AMERICA**

Hilton, Room 414

Joint Session with the History of Education Society <sup>6</sup>

CHAIRMAN: Robert Church, Northwestern University

*Why Aren't You in School? Perspectives on Compulsory  
Attendance, 1830–1920*

David Tyack, Stanford University

*Impact of Technological Innovation on the Schooling of  
Adolescents, 1880–1920*

Selwyn K. Troen, University of Missouri, Columbia

*American Educators and the Redefinition of Adolescence, 1900–25*

Joseph Kett, University of Virginia

COMMENT: David Allmendinger, University of Delaware

Monday, December 30: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**99. STRUCTURES AS DOCUMENTS: HISTORICAL RESEARCH  
IN A THIRD DIMENSION**

Hilton, Room 418

CHAIRMAN: Brooke Hindle, Smithsonian Institution

*Digging Eli Whitney: New Evidence in the American System of  
Manufactures*

T. Allan Comp, Historic American Engineering Records

*Present at the Birth: Adler and Sullivan's Auditorium*

James Allen Scott, Victorian Society in America

COMMENT: Alan Trachtenberg, Yale University

**100. COMPUTER UTILIZATION IN UNDERGRADUATE  
HISTORY COURSES**

Hilton, Room 419

CHAIRMAN: John M. Allswang, California State University, Los Angeles

PANEL: Richard S. Alcorn, University of Western Ontario  
Paul V. Black, California State University, Long Beach  
Colin B. Burke, University of Maryland, Baltimore County  
John A. Kolp, University of Iowa

**101. ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN COLONIAL AFRICA**

Hilton, Room 522

CHAIRMAN: Robert G. Gregory, Syracuse University

*Indian Entrepreneurship in East Africa: Exploitation or Contribution?*

Robert G. Gregory

*Determinants of Indigenous Mercantile Entrepreneurship in West Africa*

Raymond E. Dumett, Purdue University

COMMENT: Floyd Dotson, University of Connecticut

Monday, December 30: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**102. THREE COLONIAL CITIES: NEW LIGHT CONCERNING  
THE SOCIAL STRUCTURE OF COLONIAL LATIN AMERICA**  
Blackstone, Chicago Room

CHAIRMAN: John Phelan, University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Popayán* Peter Marzahl, Vanderbilt University

*São Paulo* Elizabeth Anne Kuznesof, Campinas, Brazil

*Buenos Aires* Susan Socolow, State University College of New York,  
Plattsburgh

COMMENT: Lyman Johnson, University of North Carolina, Charlotte  
E. William Jowdy, University of Michigan

**103. NUREMBERG TRIALS: VICTORS' VENGEANCE OR JUST  
RETRIBUTION**  
Blackstone, Embassy Room

CHAIRMAN: Willard A. Fletcher, University of Delaware

*The London Charter: Nuremberg Straitjacket?*

Robert Wolfe, National Archives and Records Service

*Trial by Document: Due Process?*

John Mendelsohn, National Archives and Records Service

*Trial of Julius Streicher: Justice Denied?*

Klaus Kipphan, Juniata College

COMMENT: Telford Taylor, Columbia University

**104. BRITISH HISTORICAL THOUGHT AND POLITICAL  
UPHEAVAL—THE EARLY MODERN PERIOD**  
Blackstone, English Room

CHAIRMAN: I. Kramnick, Cornell University

*Seventeenth-Century Historians' Views of the Wars of the Roses*

Guy Lytle, Catholic University of America

*Eighteenth-Century Historians' Views of the Civil War*

Victor Wexler, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

COMMENT: M. Bean, Columbia University

J. Levine, Syracuse University

Monday, December 30: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**105. NEW TRENDS IN HISTORICAL EDITING**

Blackstone, Envoy Room

CHAIRMAN: E. Berkeley Tompkins, National Historical Publications  
Commission

*The Papers of Distinguished Black Americans*

Edgar A. Toppin, Virginia State College

*The Papers of Distinguished American Women* \*

Janet James, Boston College

COMMENT: John Blassingame, Yale University

Linda K. Kerber, University of Iowa

**106. ST. THOMAS AQUINAS: A SEPTICENTENNIAL SYMPOSIUM**

Blackstone, French Room

Joint Session with the American Society of Church History

CHAIRMAN: Richard L. DeMolen, University of London

*The Historical Thomas*

James A. Weisheipl, O.P., University of Toronto

*Aquinas in Historical Perspective*

Marcia L. Colish, Oberlin College

COMMENT: Bernard McGinn, University of Chicago

**107. SOUTHERN UNIONISM, 1860–61**

Blackstone, Gold Room

CHAIRMAN: Harry R. Stevens, Ohio University

*The Southern Unionists and the Secession Crisis*

Patrick Sowle, New England College, Sussex

*The Unionism of the Constitutional Unionists*

John V. Mering, University of Arizona

COMMENT: Michael Perman, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle

Monday, December 30: 9:30–11:30 a.m.

**108. AFRICAN LEADERSHIP: A COMPARISON OF THE  
PRECOLONIAL, RESISTANCE, AND MODERN ERAS**

Blackstone, Ivy Room

CHAIRMAN: Lucie Gallistel Colvin, University of Maryland,  
Baltimore County

*Senegambian Leadership in Historical Perspective: A Study of Dammeel  
Birima Fatma Cub (c. 1780–1832), Dammeel Lat Joor “Cilmaaxa” Joop  
(c. 1842–86), and President Leopold Sedar Senghor*

Lucie Gallistel Colvin

*African Leadership in Eastern Nigeria: A Comparison of the Nineteenth  
and Twentieth Centuries*

Walter I. Ofonagoro, Brooklyn College, City University  
of New York

*Marginality and Leadership in a Plural Society (Belgian Congo)*

Wyatt Macgaffey, Haverford College

COMMENT: Martin Kilson, Harvard University

**109. LAW AND RELIGION IN SIXTEENTH-CENTURY FRANCE:  
THE PARLEMENTS OF ROUEN AND TOULOUSE**

Blackstone, Regency Room

Joint Session with the American Society for Reformation Research

CHAIRMAN: Nancy Lyman Roelker, Boston University

*The Parlement of Rouen: Professional Identity and Responses to  
Religious Crimes*

Jonathan Dewald, University of California, Berkeley

*The Parlement of Toulouse: An Agent of Militant Catholicism*

Raymond A. Mentzer, Jr., Montana State University

COMMENT: William H. Beik, Northern Illinois University

Peter Ascoli, Utah State University





# TOPICAL INDEX TO THE SESSIONS

(Numbers are the session numbers)

- Africa, 4, 8, 29, 52, 74, 75, 101, 108, p. 59
- Ancient, 10, 56, 87
- Architectural, 99
- Argentina, 42, 77, 85, 102
- Art, 57
- Asia, 1, p. 59
- Austria, 63, 83
- Belgium, 49
- Black studies, 4, 8, 28, 46, 68, 105
- Brazil, 8, 42, 77, 85, 102
- Canada, 9, 64
- Chicanos, 6
- Chile, 77
- China, 1, 31, 80
- Colombia, 85, 102
- Comparative, 18
- Cuba, 90
- Dominican Republic, 90
- Economic, 33, 52, 66, 69, 80
- Education, 34, 38, 43, 48, 55, 78, 82, 84, 98, 100
- Europe, 3, 10, 18, 30, 33, 36, 49, 58, 63, 69, 78, 83, 96, 97, p. 59
- Family, 12, 14, 20, 30, 95, 96
- Film & television, 25, 71, 92
- Foreign policy, 1, 3, 27
- France, 13, 20, 21, 30, 34, 49, 51, 55, 57, 58, 73, 78, 94, 97, 109
- Germany, 13, 63, 72, 73, 78, 79, 83, 88, 103
- Great Britain, 12, 17, 22, 32, 50, 55, 58, 66, 95, 104
- Historical profession, 16, 21, 23, 24, 38, 48, 67, 84, 100, 105, p. 59
- Historiography, 46, 47, 104
- Immigration, 82
- India, 11, 75, 101
- Indians (American), 19
- Intellectual, 2, 7, 104
- Iran, 91
- Ireland, 26
- Italy, 14, 41, 69, 72
- Japan, 1, 46, 53, 72
- Jews, 62, 79
- Labor, 22, 77
- Latin America, 15, 42, 77, 85, 90, 102, p. 59
- Legal, 61, 103, 109
- Medieval, 14, 30, 34, 39, 51, 53, 70, 80, 96, 106
- Mexico, 42
- Middle East, 91
- Military, 27, 37, 63, 72, 74, 83, 97, 103, 104
- Netherlands, 49
- Nicaragua, 90
- Oral, 19, 95
- Political, 17, 28, 32, 36, 44, 50, 57, 58, 66, 68, 74, 76, 83, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 104, 107
- Religion, 10, 14, 39, 41, 70, 86, 96, 106, 109
- Revolution, 20, 45, 76, 94
- Russia, 13, 45, 78, 91
- Science, 55, 93
- Social, 5, 9, 18, 35, 37, 40, 54, 60, 73, 85, 102
- Spain, 69, 76, 97
- Teaching, 16, 38, 48, 84, 100
- Transportation, 42, 65
- Turkey, 69, 91
- United States, 1, 4, 5, 7, 8, 23, 35, 40, 43, 44, 62, 64, 85, 86, 89, 91, 98, 99, 105; colonial, 17, 61; 1790-1900, 28, 44, 50, 54, 59, 65, 105, 107; 20th century, 3, 6, 22, 25, 27, 37, 45, 57, 60, 68, 71, 81, 82, 92
- Urban, 7, 14, 54, 59, 65, 82, 94, p. 59
- West Indies, 8
- Women, 10, 22, 72, 105, p. 59
- Working class, 7, 22, 95

# INDEX OF PARTICIPANTS

(Numbers are session numbers except where noted)

- Aidoo, Agnes Akosua, p. 59  
 Akinjogbin, I. A., 74  
 Alcorn, Richard S., 100  
 Alder, Douglas D., 84  
 Alexander, R. J., 77  
 Alexander, Thomas B., 89  
 Allen, William S., 88  
 Allen, Donald R., 48  
 Allmendinger, David, 98  
 Allswang, John M., 100  
 Alpers, Edward A., 29, 75  
 Anderson, Walter, 11  
 Andrews, Richard, 94  
 Anschuetz, Carol, 13  
 Apt, Leon, 48  
 Ascoli, Peter, 109  
 Avrich, Paul, 45
- Baker, Norman, 32  
 Baldwin, John, 34  
 Barker, Thomas M., 63  
 Barman, Jean, 85  
 Barman, Roderick, 85  
 Barnett, Redmond J., 5  
 Barrett, Leonard E., 8  
 Barrow, Thomas, 17  
 Barzun, Jacques, 21  
 Bean, M., 104  
 Beik, William H., 109  
 Bell, John D., 36  
 Bennett, Norman Robert, 75  
 Benton, John F., 39  
 Bergquist, Charles, 85  
 Bernstein, Abram, 38  
 Bernstein, Barton J., 23, 46  
 Berrol, Selma, 82  
 Berry, Sara, 52  
 Berthoff, Rowland, 40  
 Bieder, Robert E., 19  
 Bingham, Richard, 97  
 Bishop, David W., 28  
 Bisson, Thomas N., 56  
 Black, Paul V., 100  
 Blassingame, John, 105  
 Blau, Joseph L., 62  
 Blumin, Stuart, 59  
 Boahen, A. Adu, 74  
 Bogue, Allan G., 89  
 Bolle, Kees W., 10  
 Bourke, P. F., 109  
 Bourke, Vernon J., 70  
 Bowditch, John, 20
- Boyer, Richard, 15  
 Boyle, John W., 26  
 Boyle, Leonard E., 70  
 Brading, David A., 15  
 Brantley, Cynthia, p. 59  
 Braudy, Leo, 25  
 Bregman, Jay, 10  
 Brenner, Robert, 33  
 Bridenthal, Renate, p. 59  
 Brieger, Gert, 54  
 Brown, Richard D., 40  
 Brown, Sidney D., p. 42  
 Brown, Walter, 75  
 Burke, Colin B., 100  
 Burns, Robert L., 76, p. 42  
 Bushman, Richard L., 40
- Calhoun, Daniel, 2  
 Calton, Jerry M., 66  
 Careless, J. M. F., 64  
 Carlton, Charles, 12  
 Carter, Charles, 97  
 Castillo, Pedro, 6  
 Cawelti, John G., 92  
 Cecil, Lamar Jr., 79  
 Challener, Richard D., 1  
 Chanaiwa, David, 74  
 Charanis, Peter, 96  
 Chary, Frederick B., 36  
 Chern, Kenneth, 1  
 Chrisman, Miriam Usher, 73  
 Church, Robert, 99  
 Clark, Andrew Hill, 64  
 Clive, John, p. 42  
 Clover, Frank M., 56  
 Cochrane, Eric, 41, p. 42  
 Coffman, Edward, 37  
 Cohen, Gerson D., 79  
 Cohen, Naomi W., 62  
 Cohen, Sol, 82  
 Cohen, Stephen, 45  
 Cohn, William H., 92  
 Colbert, Evelyn S., 1  
 Colish, Marcia L., 106  
 Colvin, Lucie Gallistel, 108  
 Comp, T. Allan, 99  
 Conzen, Michael, 35  
 Cooper, Jerry, 37  
 Cox, Harold, 65  
 Cruse, Harold, 8  
 Curtin, Philip D., 52  
 Curtis, James, 44